

**Table 17.25-- RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES AT  
DOCTORATE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS: FISCAL YEARS 1991 TO 1999**

	Total	Federally financed	State and local government financed	Industry financed	Institutionally financed	All other sources
1991	78,166	44,857	27,321	856	3,391	1,741
1992	80,258	47,684	26,775	337	3,319	2,143
1993	73,961	41,362	27,099	151	3,109	2,240
1994	70,079	39,392	25,204	434	3,290	1,759
1995	78,429	44,238	26,789	299	3,738	3,365
1996	111,202	86,902	31,826	8,088	4,386	-
1997	120,107	72,421	28,440	5,944	13,297	5
1998	148,007	86,886	37,002	10,949	13,170	-
1999	156,810	93,418	35,111	13,021	15,260	-

Source: National Science Foundation/SRS, Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at Universities and Colleges, Fiscal Year 1998. <http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/nsf00330/sectb.pdf>.  
<http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/srs01407/Tables/b23.xls> to [b28.xls](http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/srs01407/Tables/b28.xls)